

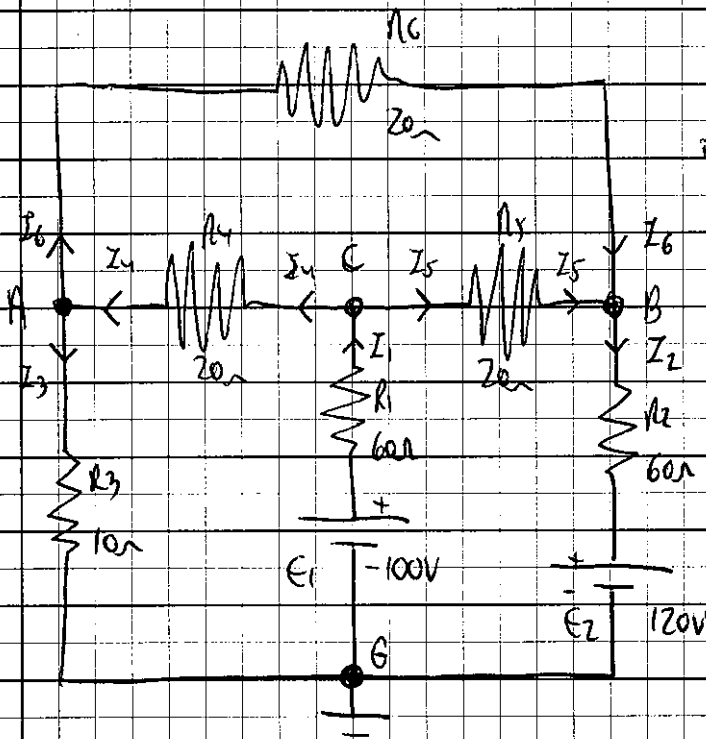
מכון למידה חשמל

711001 - חשמל

יולי '01

5 דקות

נסיגה ראשית
מנהל המכללה



A) $I_4 = I_3 + I_6$

(K)

$$\frac{U_C - U_A}{R_4} = \frac{U_A - U_B}{R_6} + \frac{U_A - U_G}{R_3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{U_C - U_A}{20} = \frac{U_A - U_B}{20} + \frac{U_A}{10} \quad | \cdot 20$$

$$U_C - U_A = U_A - U_B + 2U_A$$

$$\boxed{-4U_A + U_B + U_C = 0}$$

B) $I_5 + I_6 = I_2$

$$\frac{U_C - U_B}{R_5} + \frac{U_A - U_B}{R_6} = \frac{U_B - U_G}{R_2} - E_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{U_C - U_B}{20} + \frac{U_A - U_B}{20} = \frac{U_B - 120}{60} \quad | \cdot 60$$

$$3U_C - 3U_B + 3U_A - 3U_B = U_B - 120$$

$$3U_A - 7U_B + 3U_C = -120$$

C) $I_1 = I_4 + I_5$

$$\frac{U_G - U_C + E_1}{R_1} = \frac{U_C - U_A}{R_4} + \frac{U_C - U_B}{R_5}$$

$$\cancel{1) - U_C + 100} \quad \cancel{2) U_C - U_A} \quad \cancel{3) U_C - U_B} \quad | \cdot 60$$

פוסט פאזיט
מנוחל המכללה

$$-U_C + 100 = 3U_C - 3U_A + 3U_C - 3U_B$$

$$-3U_A - 3U_B + 7U_C = 100$$

$$\begin{cases} -4U_A + U_B + U_C = 0 \\ 3U_A - 7U_B + 3U_C = -120 \\ -3U_A - 3U_B + 7U_C = 100 \end{cases}$$

(2)

$$U_A = 22 \text{ (V)} ; U_B = 45 \text{ (V)} ; U_C = 43 \text{ (V)}$$

$$I_{R_1} = \frac{U_G - U_C + E_1}{R_1} = \frac{-43 + 100}{60} = 0.95 \text{ (A)}$$

$$I_{R_2} = \frac{U_G - U_B + E_2}{R_2} = \frac{-45 + 120}{60} = 1.25 \text{ (A)}$$

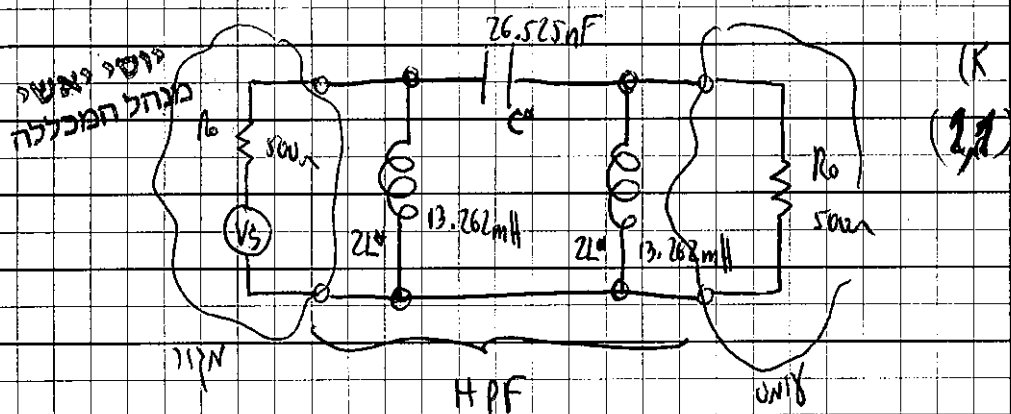
$$I_{R_3} = \frac{U_A - U_G}{R_3} = \frac{22}{10} = 2.2 \text{ (A)}$$

(1)

HPF (π) - סוגי π קצות

7.10.2

$$R_0 = 500 \Omega; f_c = 6 \text{ kHz}$$



$$L^* = \frac{R_0}{4\pi f_c} = \frac{500}{4\pi \cdot 6000} = 6.631 \text{ mH}$$

$$C^* = \frac{1}{4\pi f_c R_0} = \frac{1}{4\pi \cdot 6000 \cdot 500} = 26.525 \text{ nF}$$

$$Z_{0\pi}(f) = \frac{R_0}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{f_c}{f}\right)^2}} \quad (2)$$

$$Z_{0\pi}(10 \text{ kHz}) = \frac{500}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^2}} = 625 (\Omega)$$

$$d(f) = 2 \cosh^{-1} \left(\frac{f_c}{f} \right) \quad (1)$$

$$d(3 \text{ kHz}) = 2 \cdot \cosh^{-1} \left(\frac{6}{3} \right) = 2.633 \text{ nepers}$$

$$N = e^d = e^{2.633} = 13.915$$

$$N(\text{dB}) = 20 \lg(N) = 20 \lg(13.915) = 22.869 (\text{dB})$$

$$R = \frac{\bar{U}_R}{\bar{I}_R} = \frac{220}{5} = 44 (\Omega) \quad (1)$$

$$Q_0 = \frac{R}{X_L}$$

נוסף נאשר
מנהל המכילה

$$X_L = \frac{R}{Q_0} = \frac{44}{10} = 4.4 (\Omega)$$

$$X_L = \omega_0 L = 2\pi f_0 L \quad (2)$$

$$f_0 = \frac{X_L}{2\pi L} = \frac{4.4}{2\pi \cdot 1 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 700.281 (\text{Hz})$$

$$X_L = X_C = 4.4 \Omega \quad (3)$$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{\omega_0 C}$$

$$C = \frac{1}{2\pi f_0 \cdot X_C} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 700.281 \cdot 4.4} = 51.652 (\mu\text{F})$$

$$BW = \frac{f_0}{Q_0} = \frac{700.281}{10} = 70.0281 \text{ Hz} \quad (4)$$

$$f_1 = f_0 - \frac{1}{2} BW = 665.966 (\text{Hz})$$

$$f_2 = f_0 + \frac{1}{2} BW = 735.895 (\text{Hz})$$