**Living on Memories – Questions**

Answer questions 1-8 according to the context of the passage.

**Name:  
  
Class:**

**1. Why did sherry's team build an artificial forest?**  
They built it in order to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
 (8 POINTS)  
  
**2. Give a definition of the word "heading" as it is used in line 2.  
Copy the correct dictionary definition or explain it in your own words**.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 (4 POINTS)  
  
**3. a. Which two categories of northern birds are mentioned in the first  
paragraph?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
**b. How are they similar? Complete the sentence.**Both groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
**c. How are they different? Complete the sentence.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
whereas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
 (18 POINTS)  
  
**4. What does the writer describe in lines 9-21?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 (4 POINTS)   
 **5. Complete the following.**  
What king of birds did sherry put in his aviary? Why?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 (10 POINTS)  
  
**6. What is the "amazing ability" mentioned in line 10?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 (6 POINTS)   
**7. What is the hippocampus?**  
(i) a mammal  
(ii) A food-storing bird  
(iii) a part of the brain  
(iv) a bird species  
 (4 POINTS)

**8. Are the following statements True (T) or False (F) according to the  
passage?**  
a. Food-storing birds are smarter than other bird species. \_\_\_\_  
b. Unlike mammals, birds have a hippocampus. \_\_\_\_  
c. Bird species with a larger hippocampus have a better memory. \_\_\_\_  
d. In the winter, food-storing birds have no food shortage. \_\_\_\_

(16 POINTS)

**A Good Night's Sleep – Spoken Texts**

**Access to Information from Spoken Texts**  
נקודהYou are about to hear the text spoken twice.   
נקודהBefore the broadcast, you may look at the question.  
נקודהYou may start answering the question after the first reading.

[**Click here**](http://schoolnet.moodle.ort.org.il/pluginfile.php/94448/mod_folder/content/0/GoodNightsSleep.mp3?forcedownload=1) **to listen to the spoken text (ctrl + click):**

Answer the questions according to the context of the passage you have just  
heard.  
Fill in the correct answer or circle the number of the most suitable answer given.   
  
  
**1. Many people don't get enough sleep because**(i) They are over-tired.  
(ii) they are not tired enough.  
(iii) of the modern way of life.  
(iv) of the invention of light bulb.  
  
  
**2. Video recorders can**(i) make you sleep.  
(ii) increase your sleeping hours.  
(iii) reduce your sleeping hours.  
(iv) provide entertainment.  
  
  
**3. Complete the following.**Work and traffic accidents are often caused because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
  
  
**4. According to research conducted in the United States. Adolescents who**don't sleep enough   
(i) might fail in their studies.  
(ii) might turn to crime.  
(iii) might use drugs.  
(iv) Both (i) and (iii)  
  
  
**5. Complete the following .**An adolescent needs no less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours of sleep each night.

**6. When you are not tired,**(i) you need less then five minute to fall asleep.  
(ii) you should take a pill before you sleep.  
(iii) it would take you about half an hour to fall asleep.  
(iv) you need about quarter if an hour to fall asleep.

**7. our forefathers slept well because**(i) they had no supermarkets.  
(ii) they used fire.  
(iii) they lived by the sun.  
(iv) they only slept in the dark.  
  
  
**8. Complete the following.**Our bedtime habits changed once the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became widely used.

**9. Two services in the United State which stay open almost all the time are:**a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**10. The passage ends with**(i) some advice.  
(ii) a warning.  
(iii) some interesting facts.  
(iv) a tone of encouragement.