**Living on Memories – Questions**

Answer questions 1-8 according to the context of the passage.

**Name:

Class:**

**1. Why did sherry's team build an artificial forest?**
They built it in order to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
 (8 POINTS)

**2. Give a definition of the word "heading" as it is used in line 2.
Copy the correct dictionary definition or explain it in your own words**.
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 (4 POINTS)

**3. a. Which two categories of northern birds are mentioned in the first
paragraph?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**b. How are they similar? Complete the sentence.**Both groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**c. How are they different? Complete the sentence.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,
whereas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
 (18 POINTS)

**4. What does the writer describe in lines 9-21?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 (4 POINTS)
 **5. Complete the following.**
What king of birds did sherry put in his aviary? Why?
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 (10 POINTS)

**6. What is the "amazing ability" mentioned in line 10?**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 (6 POINTS)
**7. What is the hippocampus?**
(i) a mammal
(ii) A food-storing bird
(iii) a part of the brain
(iv) a bird species
 (4 POINTS)

**8. Are the following statements True (T) or False (F) according to the
passage?**
a. Food-storing birds are smarter than other bird species. \_\_\_\_
b. Unlike mammals, birds have a hippocampus. \_\_\_\_
c. Bird species with a larger hippocampus have a better memory. \_\_\_\_
d. In the winter, food-storing birds have no food shortage. \_\_\_\_

 (16 POINTS)

**A Good Night's Sleep – Spoken Texts**

 **Access to Information from Spoken Texts**
You are about to hear the text spoken twice.
Before the broadcast, you may look at the question.
You may start answering the question after the first reading.

[**Click here**](http://schoolnet.moodle.ort.org.il/pluginfile.php/94448/mod_folder/content/0/GoodNightsSleep.mp3?forcedownload=1) **to listen to the spoken text (ctrl + click):**

Answer the questions according to the context of the passage you have just
heard.
Fill in the correct answer or circle the number of the most suitable answer given.

**1. Many people don't get enough sleep because**(i) They are over-tired.
(ii) they are not tired enough.
(iii) of the modern way of life.
(iv) of the invention of light bulb.

**2. Video recorders can**(i) make you sleep.
(ii) increase your sleeping hours.
(iii) reduce your sleeping hours.
(iv) provide entertainment.

**3. Complete the following.**Work and traffic accidents are often caused because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**4. According to research conducted in the United States. Adolescents who**don't sleep enough
(i) might fail in their studies.
(ii) might turn to crime.
(iii) might use drugs.
(iv) Both (i) and (iii)

**5. Complete the following .**An adolescent needs no less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours of sleep each night.

**6. When you are not tired,**(i) you need less then five minute to fall asleep.
(ii) you should take a pill before you sleep.
(iii) it would take you about half an hour to fall asleep.
(iv) you need about quarter if an hour to fall asleep.

**7. our forefathers slept well because**(i) they had no supermarkets.
(ii) they used fire.
(iii) they lived by the sun.
(iv) they only slept in the dark.

**8. Complete the following.**Our bedtime habits changed once the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became widely used.

**9. Two services in the United State which stay open almost all the time are:**a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**10. The passage ends with**(i) some advice.
(ii) a warning.
(iii) some interesting facts.
(iv) a tone of encouragement.